

Definitions, Location and Piping
Technical Standards Sections I-III



Disclaimer pg. 13

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Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III



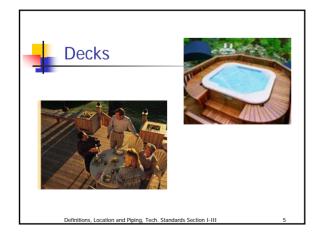
Technical Standards Section I Definitions pg. 13

- Accessory structure
 - attached and detached garages
 - covered entryways
 - screened and enclosed 3-season (non-winterized)
 - porches/sunrooms
 - open decks, tool and lawn equipment storage sheds
 - gazebos, barns, etc.
 - All decks are permanent structures
- Small (<200 SF) portable structures w/out permanent foundation exempt

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III









Is this an accessory structure?

- 7.5' x 7.5' shed placed on the ground.
- 7.5' x 7.5' shed placed on slab.



Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III



Technical Standards Section I Definitions

 Approved aggregate means stone and 2 inch tire chip aggregate or other product approved by the Commissioner of Public Health for use as backfill material in leaching system construction.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III



Technical Standards Section I Definitions

Bedroom

- Be a habitable or planned habitable space per Building Code requirements.
- Provide privacy to the occupants
- Full bathroom facilities
- Entry is from a common area, not through a room already deemed a bedroom.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III

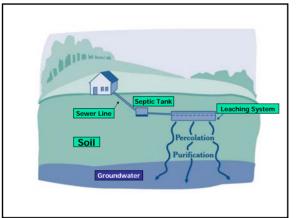
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Technical Standards Section I Definitions

- **Building served** physical structure that contains the habitable/interior portion of the building connected to the subsurface sewage disposal system.
- **Building sewer** sewer pipe extending from the building served to the septic tank or grease interceptor tank.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III





Technical Standards Section I Definitions

 Effective leaching area- a measure, in square feet, that takes into account the amount of infiltrative area and type of infiltrative interface. Effective leaching area criterion, product ratings, and sizing requirements are included in Section VIII.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III



Technical Standards Section I Definitions

 Footing or foundation drains drainage systems, consisting of stone or other free draining material with or without piping, which are installed to collect and redirect groundwater in order to protect below grade portions of a building.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III

12





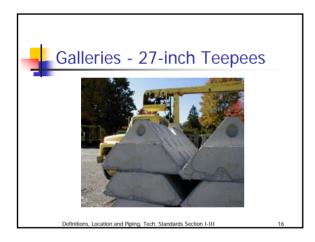
Technical Standards Section I Definitions

- Free draining material- gravel, broken stone, rock fragments
- Leaching gallery- a minimum four-foot wide, level, hollow structure with perforated walls and which is surrounded by approved aggregate on the sides.
- Leaching pit- a hollow, covered structure with perforated sides and which is surrounded on the sides by approved aggregate.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III

1.4









Gallery System



18



Technical Standards Section I Definitions

- Leaching system- structure, excavation or other facility designed to allow settled sewage to percolate into the underlying soil without overflow and to mix with the groundwater.
- Leaching trench- a level excavation, not exceeding four feet in width, with vertical sides and flat bottoms filled with approved aggregate and equipped with a single distribution line running the entire length of the excavation.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III



4

Technical Standards Section I Definitions

- Proprietary leaching system- a manufactured product approved by the Commissioner of Public Health to be used as a leaching system.
- Select fill- clean bank run sand, clean bank run sand and gravel, or approved manufactured fill having a gradation which conforms to the specifications stipulated in Section VIII A of the Technical Standards.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III







Technical Standards Section I Definitions

 Solid pipe- pipe that has no loose or open joints, perforations, slots or porous openings that would allow seepage to escape from, or water to enter the pipe.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III

24



Technical Standards Section I Definitions

- Stone aggregate- broken stone, crushed stone, or screened gravel meeting Department of Transportation Form 816 Specification M.01.01 for No. 4 and 6 stone
- Free of silt, dirt or debris meeting gradation specifications

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III

25

Section I: Definitions

	No. 4 Stone Aggregate (A.K.A., 1 & 1/4 " Stone)	No. 6 Stone Aggregate (A.K.A., 3/4" Stone)	
SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT PASSING (by weight)	PERCENT PASSING (by weight)	
2-inch	100	N/A	
1.5-inch	90 – 100	N/A	
1-inch	20 - 55	100	
3/4-inch	0 – 15	90 - 100	
1/2-inch	N/A	20 - 55	
3/8-inch	0-5	0 - 15	
#4	N/A	0 - 5	
#40	0 - 3	0.3	
#200	0-15	0-1.5	





 Table will be located in the Leaching System Section (Section VIII A) pg. 38







Section I: Definitions

- No 4 (1 & ¼" Stone) and No. 6 (3/4") stone.
- The Leaching System Section (Section VIII) will allow use of smaller stone (3/4") with leaching trenches and proprietary systems.
- Leaching pits and galleries will require use of the larger stone.

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Definitions,	Location	anu	Piping,	recn.	Standards	Section	1-111



Technical Standards Section I Definitions

 Tight Pipe- those pipes that exhibit both wall strength and watertight joints.
 Pipes approved for use under this classification are listed in Table No. 2-C.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III

30



Technical Standards Section I Definitions

Two (2) inch nominal tire chip aggregate-tire chips approved for distribution by the Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) for beneficial use in leaching systems in accordance with DEP's General Permit issued on September 30, 2005.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III





Section I. Definitions (pg. 14)

 2-inch Nominal Tire Chips: Includes sizing criteria, maximum wire protrusion. DEP General Permit referenced. Additional requirements included in Section VIII.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III







Technical Standards Section II Location of Septic System- Table No.1 (Pg. 15)

Item	Separating Distance (Feet)	Special Provisions		
A. Winter supply: well (potable, open loop geothermal, imigation), spring or domestic winter suction pape. Enguined withdrawal rate, < 10 gal, per minute 10 to 50 gal, per minute > 50 gal, per minute	75 150 200	 Separating distance to the lexiciany systems shall be disabled when the percolation rate in share than one smanler shat and the deschard system is no less than 8 feet shows being social. Separating distance shall be increased as necessary to protect the sanitary quality of a public water supply seet. 		
B. Hassas labitatios on adjacent property	15	Building without desins. See items G & H for distance to building with desins.		
C. Building served	15	Building without drains. See items O & H for distance to building with drains. Separating distance to a segmit took septic testic pump chamber/grease interceptor task shall be reduced to 10 feet for buildings without drains.		
D. Opes watercoase	50	When not located on a public water supply watershed, distance shall be reduced as necessary to not less than 25 feet on lots in existence point to the effective date of this regulation (\$11632) and thereafter recorded as required by statute.		
E. Public water supply seservoir	100			
F. Surface or groundwater drain countracted of solid pipe	25	Tight pape with rubber guideted joints or accepted equal (see Table No. 2-C) are exempted from this requirement as long as the pape excitorism is not backfilled with the demaining material, however no right pape that the less than 3 feet from system. Leakage tests may be required to venify water igitations.		

E. Public water supply reservoir	100	
F. Surface or groundwater drain constructed of solid pape	25	Tight pipe with rubber gasketed jours or accepted equal (see Tible No. 2-C) are exempted from this requirement as long as the pipe excuration is not backfilled with free disming material, however no night pipe dail be less than 5 feet from system. Leskage tests may be required to verify water inflatiness.
G. Geoundware drains (curtain, footing, foundation, etc.), storan water infiltration or setemion detention system located up- gradient, or on the side of system.	25	
 Geoundwater drains (curtain, flooting, foundation, etc.), storm water infiltration or retention/detention system located down gradient 	50	 No such drain shall be constructed down gradient of the leaching system for the purpose of collecting servage effluent repartless of the distance. Distance to septic trails journey classified greate interceptor trails shall be reduced to 25 feet of trails is confided to be materight (Concrete trails: See Section V. A.6).
Top of embankment (Down gradient and on sides)	10	Cuts within 50 feet down gradient of leaching systems shall not be allowed if bleed-out conditions are possible.
J. Property line	10	1. Separating distince between the prissiny learning system and a down guident properly line shall be increased to 25 few themset MLSS in applicable 2. Separating distince to the learning system shall be increased to 15 feet wherever the up of the learning system is able to senand grade unless guiding rights from the affected property owner are secured or retaining will see utilized (See Second WIII A for retaining will provisions).
K. Potable water and/or irrigation lines which flow under pressure	10	Excavations between 10 - 25 feet from system shall not be backfilled with fre- draining material.
L. Below ground ovimming pool	25	See stem H for down gradient pools with drams.
M. Above ground swimming pool	10	Includes but tubs.
N. Accessory structure	10	Structure shall have no footing drains. See stems G & H if drains provided. Structures without full stall, frost protected footings shall be reduced to 5 feet.
O. Utility service trench (Underground electric, gas, phone services, etc.)	5	Excavations between 5 – 25 feet from system shall not be backfilled with free draining material.
P. Water treatment wastewater disposal system	10	See Section X.
Q. Closed loop geothermal system Borehole (Ventoal) Horizontal loop/geothermal piping	75 10	Separating distance flous boerholds to Beaching systems and waterught trafts shall be reduced to 30 feet and 25 feet respectively, as flow gas a CT licensed well distler installs beerlolds with a permit certifying construction standards per Department or Public Beachin EVS Curville (Intert 2007): 2 death Agei 12 7, 2007. Excessions between 10 – 25 feet from system shall not be backfilled with free draining material.

Section II Location of Septic System

Note: Drawing not to scale

Groundwater Drain
Property line
Side Property line
Side Property line
Side Property line
Surface or GW dyain puping
Tight Pipe (5' Min. from system)

Surface or GW dyain puping
Tight Pipe (5' Min. from system)



Table No. 1 pg. 15



- Item A (Well)
 - water supply wells (potable, open loop geothermal, irrigation).
 - See Item Q for closed loop geothermal well.



 Special provision language modified doubled separating distances only applies to leaching system not to septic tanks.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III

20

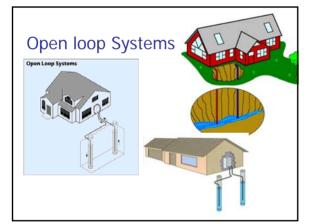
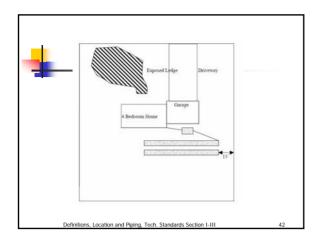




Table No. 1 pg. 15

- Item J (Property Line)
- Special provisions for elevated leaching systems (top of leaching system above natural grade)
 - Distance to leaching system shall be increased to 15 feet unless grading rights from affected property owner are secured, or unless retaining walls are utilized.
 - Additional language added to Leaching System Section (Section VIII A for further requirements on retaining walls.

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III



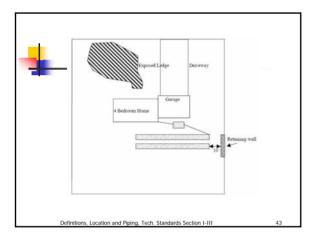
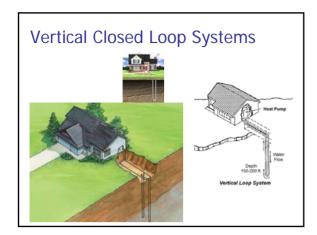




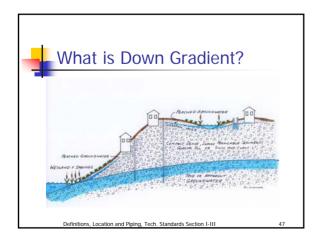
Table No. 1 pg. 15

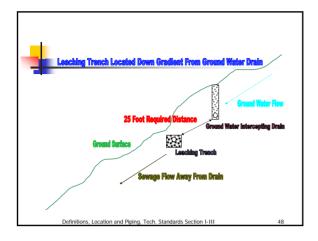
- Item Q (Closed loop Geothermal Systems)
- Vertical borehole shall be 75 feet from sewage systems
 - special provision language to allow reduced separating distances if certain construction standards are followed and installation by <u>licensed well driller</u> per DPH EHS Circular Letter #2007-12, dated 4/27/07.
 - Reduced distances to 50' to leaching system & 25' to watertight tanks.
- Borehole shall be kept 10' minimum to sewer piping listed in Tables 2, 2-C, and 2-D
- 10 feet minimum separation between sewage disposal systems and horizontal loop lines & geothermal piping.

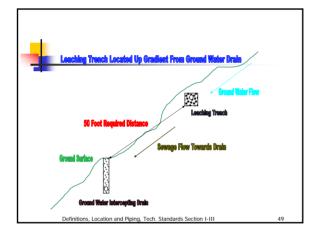
Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III









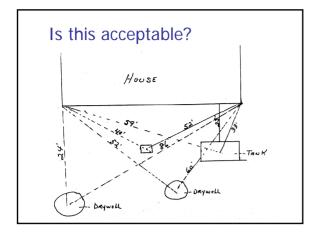


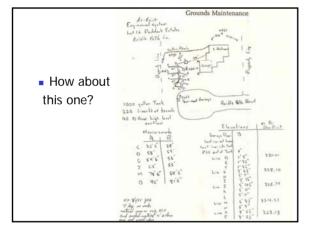


Record Plan or As-built

- Following system installation a record plan or as-built drawing must be prepared by the installer unless Local Health requires an Engineered drawing.
 - Building sewer exit location
 - Tank cleanouts
 - Distribution boxes and access ports
 - Ends of rows
- Scale plan
- Tie Plan

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-II







Plan Adherence

- The installer is responsible for installing the system in accordance with the approved plan.
- Site conditions not noted on the plan must be reported to the local health department and, if applicable, the design engineer

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III



System Abandonment

- Eliminate danger of system components from collapsing.
- Property owner's responsibility
- Proper abandonment procedure
 - Pump
 - Crush
 - Backfill

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III

5.4



Benchmarks

- Plans prepared by a Professional Engineer must have vertical and horizontal controls
- Field staking is acceptable
- Plans must have accurate topography

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-II

55



Benchmarks



- a point of reference for a measurement
- the height above sea level
- Usually set by the engineer in a permanent location, top of catch basin or foundation. Occasionally a nail in a tree, however not recommended.

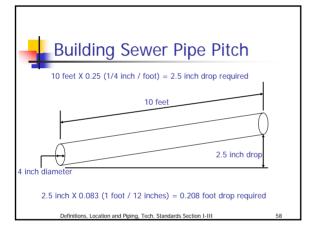
Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III

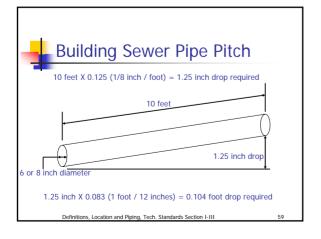


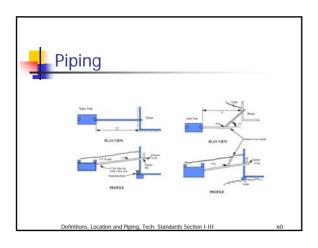
Building Sewers

- Minimum size 4" pipe
- Minimum pitch 4" pipe: 1/4" per foot
- Minimum pitch 6"- 8" pipe: 1/8" per foot
- High strength pipe
- Table No. 2

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III







& An	cepted Sewer Pipe Within the Sa	rved to Septic Tank or Grease Int mitary Radius of a Water Supply \footnote{1} I building sever piping and joints prior to cover	Well
USE	PIPE DESCRIPTION	ACCEPTABLE JOINT	REMARKS
hability even from framitation with eventy to the or process of the process of th	Cast area ladders ASTM A 888	Cast iron uplit sleeve bolted joint with rubber gasket, MG coupling or equal OR. 3"-wide, heavy-duty, stainless steel banded coupling with rubber gasker, clausp-alt, ANACO SD 4000, or equal	Roll-on "doesn type" gaskets not acceptable if cennection is within 25 feet of foundation wall. Pipe must be properly besided, laid in straight lase on unadorm grade
	Cast iron bell and spigot ASTM A 74	Rubber compression guskets	FERNCO - stunders used 3" wide shear band allowed for connection of dosamilar piping materials.
	PVC Schedule 40, ASTM D 1785 or ASTM D 2665	Rubber compression guidet couplings, Baron Mfg., ASTM D 31190 requat* OR Solvent weld complaints' firtings using proper two step PAC solvent solution procedure	"Use of 5"-raide approved stainless steel banded couplings on PVC Schedule of ASTM D 1785 or 2665 is acceptable UL (gray) Pping - Schedule 40- 35'mm. radius weep piping (90') may be utilized without a Cenaout. ABS Schedule 40 is not acceptable
	Ducide iron ANSI A 21.51	Rubber compression gaskets	Connection to cast iron building sewer must be made with compression grakets.
	PVC AWWA C 900 (PC 100 psi min.)	Rubber compression guskets	"O" eing gasket is not acceptable
	PVC ASTMF 1760, Schedule 40	Rubber compression guidens	Ouly 4" pipe approved Managem 1' ovver as vehicular loaded traffic areas



- Public Sewer Connections and Lines Near Wells (25' to 75')
 - Table No. 2A
 - Table No. 2B

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-I

USE	PIPE DESCRIPTION	ACCEPTABLE JOINT	REMARKS
Sewer connections/laterals to public sewers within the sanitary radius of a water supply well. NOTE: The following minimum divasors shall be minimized from wells based on withdrawal fames: -30 guns. 25 feet 36 -30 guns. 100 feet	Cast iron Imbless ASTM A 888	Cast iron split sleeve bulled connector with rubber guider, 505 coupling or equal to 3° wide, heavy-day statalises steel banded coupling with rubber guider. Clump-stt, ANACO SD 4000, or equal	Roll-on "doust type" gaskets not acceptable if used within 75 feet of well. Pope must be properly bedded in acceptance with pipe manufacturer's specifications, land in a straight line on a uniform grade
	Cast tron bell and spager, ASTM A 74	Rubber compression gaskets	
Note: Pump (i.e., Grinder) vanits are sources of pollution and must be located at least 75 feet from 10 gun water supply wells. Increased separating destances required for wells with withdrawal rates of 10 gum or greater (See PEC Sec. 19-13- B514)	Ductile iron ANSI A21.51	Rubber compression gasket	
	Extra strength PVC pressure water pape AWWA C 900 (PC 100 psi min.)	Rubber compression gasket	
Note: Force mains must use approved, pige sated the persuare applications.	Schedule 40, PVC ASTM D 1785 or ASTM D 2665	Rubber compression gasketed couplings. Harco Mfg., ASTM D 3139 or equal OR	Use of 3" wide approved stainless steel banded couplings on PVC Schedule 40 ASTM D 1785 is acceptable
	PVC ASTM D 2241: SDR 21, 17 or 13.5	Solvent weld couplings' fittings ming proper two step PVC solvent solution.	ABS Schedule 40 is not acceptable
	PVC ASTM F 1760, Schedule 40 or SDR 35	procedure	Joints must meet ASTM D 3212 specifications
	PVC ASTM D 3034, SDR 35 PVC ASTM F 389 PVC ASTM F 639	Integral rubber compression gardens or roll-on-compression gardens	Bedding in accordance with ASTM D 2321 for PVC pipe
	PVC, CONTECH A-2026, ASTM F 949 PVC, CONTECH A-2000, ASTM F 949	Elastomeric gasket meets ASTM F 477 Gaskets meets ASTM F 477	Joints meet ASTM 3212 Joints meet ASTM 3212
	PE, ASTM D 3035, SDR 11 or lower	No joints, Heat butt fixed connections ok	Person and Person Paris



Municipal Sewer Lateral

Note: Pump (i.e., Grinder) vaults are sources of pollution and must be located at least 75 feet from wells pumping less than 10 gallons per minute

Well Regs. 19-13-B51

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III

A copted Pipe for Public Sewer Mains Within the Sautity Realiss of a Water Supply Well

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Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III



Acceptable tight pipes:

Table No. 2C

- Less than 25' from open watercourse
- Groundwater or storm piping less than 25'
- Distribution piping located less than minimum separation distances in Table No. 1

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III

66

Accepted Tight Pipe for Building Severs A. Distribution to Sever A. Distribution of Countributer or Suttless Water Piping within 25 Feet of Oppus Watercourse or Drain, or Groundwater or Suttless Water Piping within 25 Feet of September Severage Disposal System ACCEPTABLE PONY ACCEPTABLE PONY Common or of months or part ATMA ASS Common or of months or part ATMA ASS ACCEPTABLE PONY ACCEPTABLE PONY Common or of months or part ATMA ASS ACCEPTABLE PONY ACCE

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Section III: Piping

Acceptable Force Mains:

Table No. 2D

- Force mains between 25-75 feet from well
- Force mains less than 25 feet from watercourse or drains
- Force mains located less than minimum separation distances in Table No. 1

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-II

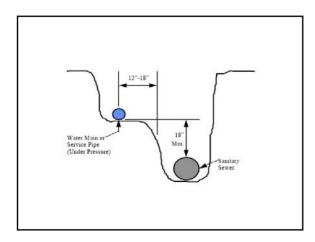
USE	PIPE DESCRIPTION	ACCEPTABLE JOINT	REMARKS
Sever force main piping within the sanitary radius of a water supply well. NOTE: The following minimum directors shall be minimum formation and the minimum wells based on withdrawal astes: -10 gpm: 25 feet 10 - 50 gpm: 75 feet 50 gpm: 100 feet	PVC pressure pipe ASTM D 2241: SDR 21, 17, or 13.5	Bell and upiget with compression robber gaskets	
OR. Sewage force main within 25 feet of an open untercourse, surface or proundwater deam, footing or foundation drain.	PVC pressure water pipe AWWA C-900 (PC 200 psi minimum)		
To reduce separation distances for the following other items listed in Table No. 1;	PVC ASTM D 1785 / ASTM D 2665, Schedule 40 or Schedule 80	Solvest welded, threaded joints or gasketed couplings	
Human habitation on adjacent property -Building served -Property line *Previous water lines	PE ASTM D 2239 PE ASTM D 2737	No joints within 75 ft. of well or 25 ft. of open watercourse, ground or surface water drains	Pipe available in 100-ft, and longer coded lengths
-Swimming pools -Accessory structures -Unitary service treach -Closed loop geothermal borehole (10 feet minimum)	PE ASTM D 3035, SDR 11 or lower	No joints, Heat butt fissed connections ok	



Water Pipe Trenches

- Water Service & Building Sewers in Same Trench
- Water Service & Building Sewer Crossings

Definitions, Location and Piping, Tech. Standards Section I-III





- Air Pressure Testing of Sewer Pipe
 - Sewer Lines Between 25-75 feet from well

Definitions, Loca	ition and Pining	. Tech.	Standards	Section	1-111